

ANSWER KEY

Text 1 Page 13

1. An element found in cosmic dust
2. The mid 1800s
3. 1980
4. It ended suddenly

Text 2 Page 14

1. The first mate of a whaling ship
2. Richard Bentley
3. It was a obsessed
4. This shows that the whale had had more than one encounter with whaling ships.

Text 3 Page 15

1. The herbivorous dinosaurs died first.
2. Fire
3. fiery bolide
4. The death of carnivorous dinosaurs

Text 4 Page 16

1. They are kidney-shaped
2. Acquiring painful skin rashes
3. Cashew apples
4. Regions with insufficient tropical conditions

Text 5 Page 17

1. It becomes explosive when burnt
2. 2, 150 square kilometers
3. Reindeer burning
4. depth

Text 6 Page 18

1. of tiny triangular structures
2. a type of silkworm
3. 2000 to 3000
4. Damaged silk threads

Text 7 Page 19

1. A high rate of species death
2. Maintaining balance between the environment and the perceived needs of humans
3. It shows that extinction has become more common
4. A natural consequence of evolution.

Text 8 Page 20

1. Heavy clubs move the ball further
2. It may have had roots in other games.
3. Pitchers
4. Fairs

Can the Population Bomb Be Disarmed? Page 21
Scanning Exercise

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1. 200 | 2. 80 | 3. India | |
| 4. 2015 | 5. China | 6. Mexican | |
| 7. Population bomb | 8. Abortion | 9. Darwinian | 10. Desertification |

Pulp Fiction page 24
Skimming Exercise

1. Logging is destroying the rainforests
2. Canada is a major supplier of paper and pulp
3. Paper could be made from hemp instead of trees
4. It is illegal to grow hemp
5. Recently, many people have been working to legalize hemp

Scanning Exercise

- | | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------|
| 1. 142 | 2. 49% | 3. Ropes |
| 4. Marijuana | 5. Canada | |

Reading strategies page 26
I

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. C | 3. A |
|------|------|------|

II

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. Reading intensively | 2. Skimming | 3. Scanning |
| 4. Reading intensively | | |

III

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|----------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A) Scanning | 2. B) Reading intensively |
| 3. A) Scanning | 4. B) Skimming |
| 5. A) Skimming | 6. B) Reading intensively |

Reading task type one: summary completion page 31

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| 1. ocean | 2. safety | 3. record | 4. size |
| 5. confident | 6. water | 7. float | 8. inadequate |
| 9. procedures | | | |

Reading task type two: matching headings to paragraphs page 32

- Paragraph D vi
 Paragraph E iii
 Paragraph G vii
 Paragraph H i
 Paragraph I ix

**Reading task type three: identifying the writer's views page 33**

1. YES
2. NO
3. NOT GIVEN
4. NO
5. NOT GIVEN
6. YES
7. YES

Reading task type four: multiple choice page 34

1. C
2. B
3. D

Reading task type five: selecting factors page 36

1. B
2. E
3. H

Reading task type six: table completion page 37

1. Ice warnings / wireless messages
2. Out dated / out of date
3. Yes
4. Doesn't say
5. Buckle
6. Yes
7. 24 hour
8. Yes

Reading task type seven: matching causes and effects page 38

1. F
2. H
3. E
4. C

Reading task type eight: sentence completion page 39

1. international agreements / new regulations
2. sixteen watertight compartments
3. previous forty years

Reading task type nine: short answer questions page 40

1. safety / lifeboats
2. Britain / the British government
3. maiden

Tea Times page 42

1. rituals of hospitality OR hospitality
2. grade(s) and blend(s) OR different grades OR different blends
3. contains caffeine
4. nomadic Bedouin(s) OR Bedouin(s)
5. sugar and spices
6. lingering convention / convention

ABSENTEEISM IN NURSING Page 46

1. (local) businesses
2. (work/working) schedule/ rostering/ roster(s)
3. excessive
4. voluntary absence / absenteeism
5. twenty / 20
6. communication

In or Out? Page 48

1. endangering their job
2. (mainly) liberal
3. widening participation OR widen participation
4. academic staff's explanations
5. taxation reduction OR reduction of taxes

Propaganda – The good, the bad and the ugly page 50

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. imagine | 2. citizen | 3. crocodile | |
| 4. obelisk | 5. obelisk | 6. pharaoh | |
| 7. uprising | 8. mind/minds | 9. propaganda | 10. subtle |

The Pursuit of Happiness page 53

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. doubled | 2. dropped | 3. less |
| 4. no | 5. slightly | 6. reversed |

Investigating Children's Language page 55

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. acoustic quality | 2. research center/ center |
| 3. experimental psychology | 4. (relevant) task |
| 5. statistical analysis | |

Tyes and Greens page 57

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|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. in use | 2. cropped up |
| 3. File's green | 4. burnt out/abandoned |
| 5. owned | 6. two/two bricks |
| 7. agricultural labourers | 8. Fire places |
| 9. gravel works | 10. one dwelling |

William Kamkwamba page 59

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|------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. physics | 2. model | 3. scrapyards |
| 4. pipe | 5. tractor fan | |

BAKELITE

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|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. Candlewax | 2. Synthetic | 3. Chemistry | 4. Novalak |
| 5. Fillers | 6. Hexa | 7. Raw | 8. Pressure |

The construction of roads and bridges page 65

- | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|
| 1. Romans | 2. Stone | 3. Light |
| 4. Longest | 5. Steel | 6. Stable |

THE BEAM-OPERATED TRAFFIC SYSTEM Page 68

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|--------------------------|-------------|
| 1. electrified | 2. computer |
| 3. Beam-Operated Traffic | 4. Roads |


Dino discoveries page 70

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|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. Three meters | 2. Bird-like beak | 3. Curved claws | |
| 4. Asymmetrical vanes | 5. Dusk | 6. Warmer | 7. Food chain |

HARD DISK DRIVE TECHNOLOGY Page 75

29.
second head
30.
platter
31.
special protective coating

What is a dinosaur? Page 77

- | | | | |
|--------|-------|---------|---------|
| 1. vi | 2. xi | 3. xiii | |
| 4. vii | 5. iv | 6. v | 7. viii |

The Keyless Society Page 81

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|--------|--------|---------|------|
| 1. iv | 2. vii | 3. viii | |
| 4. iii | 5. ii | 6. i | 7. x |

DESTINATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL ENGLISH STUDENTS Page 83

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|------|------|------|
| 1. G | 2. C | 3. A |
| 4. D | 5. F | 6. B |

Leisure time page 85

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|---------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1. iii | 2. i | 3. iv | |
| 4. xiii | 5. xi | 7. vii | 8. xiv |

The creation myth Page 87

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|------|------|------|
| 1. E | 2. C | 3. A |
| 4. D | 5. B | |

Venus in Transit Page 89

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|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. D | 3. G |
| 4. E | | |

Unmasking Skin page 91

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|------|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. H | 3. J | 4. D |
|------|------|------|------|

National Cuisine and Tourism page 93

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|------|------|------|
| 1. K | 2. G | 3. F |
| 4. J | 5. E | 6. D |

Sticking power Page 96

23. C 24. E 25. G 26. B

The Politics of pessimism page 98

1. D 2. H 3. I
4. K 5. J

The Truth about ART page 100

1. B 2. B 3. A
4. C 5. A 6. C
7. B 8. B 9. C

AIR POLLUTION Page 102

1. Los Angeles 2. London 3. Singapore
4. London 5. Los Angeles

Australian Aborigines Demand Return of Remains page 104

1. B 2. D 3. C
4. A 5. C 6. E

The US City and the Natural Environment page 106

1. FALSE 2. TRUE 3. NOT GIVEN
4. TRUE 5. TRUE 6. TRUE 7. NOT GIVEN

THE DEPARTMENT OF ETHNOGRAPHY Page109

1. FALSE 2. FALSE 3. FALSE
4. NOT GIVEN 5. TRUE 6. TRUE

The Discovery of Uranus Page 111

1. YES 2. NO 3. NOT GIVEN
4. YES 5. NOT GIVEN

The People of Corn page 113

1. YES 2. NOT GIVEN 3. YES
4. NOT GIVEN 5. NO

Is Science Dangerous? Page 115

1. .FALSE 2. FALSE 3. NOT GIVEN
4. TRUE 5. TRUE 6. TRUE

American Holidays Page 117

1. c 2. d 3. c 4. b

High-tech crime-fighting toots page 119

1. B 2. C 3. D

The environment page 121

1. c 2. b 3. d

Placebo page 123

1. D 2. A 3. B

The Danger of ECSTASY Page 125

1. c 2. d 3. c
4. b

The dawn of culture page 127

1. ideology
2. human sacrifice/human blood
3. Age of enlightenment
4. Religion and science
5. fully independent systems
6. natural evolution

Education Industry Revving Up Page 129

1. The students' countries / students' home country
2. Performance regulation
3. An industry levy/tax
4. (A / The) stable government/ virtually non-existent corruption / education standards
5. (A) vision
6. The third largest